MINUTE ENTRY SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 VAN MEERVELD, M. J.

MJSTAR: 00: 15

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	CRIMINAL ACTION
VERSUS	NO. 20-97
TREVONTAE WASHINGTON	SECTION: MAG
<u>II</u>	NITIAL APPEARANCE
APPEARANCES: X_DEFENDANT	WITH WITHOUT COUNSEL
X_ASSISTANT U INTERPRETEI	
Designated by Court and sworn. X Defendant consents to a X/DEFENDANT WAS ADVISED OF	Time: .M to M.
X/READING OF THE COMPLAINT READ WAIVED SUMMARIZE	
_/ DEFENDANT INFORMED THE CORETAINED	OURT THAT COUNSEL HAS BEEN/WOULD BE
X∕ REQUESTED COURT-APPOINTE	D COUNSEL, SWORN RE FINANCIAL STATUS
X/ FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER A	PPOINTED TO REPRESENT THE DEFENDANT
_/ DEFENDANT FOUND NOT TO B	E LEGALLY INDIGENT

Jams van Meerveld

/ BOND SET AT	\$ 5,000.00	unsecured	appearance bond
CRIME DURING T INTIMIDATE, THR	HE PERIOD OF REL REATEN, HARM, OR TIMS OR FEDERAL	EASE; (2) HE SHAL . INFLUENCE ANY AGENTS.	FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL LL NOT INTERFERE WITH, JUROR, GOVERNMENT
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_/ DEFENDANT R	EMANDED TO THE	CUSTODY OF THE	E U.S. MARSHAL
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🗘 / DEFENDANT II	NFORMED THAT PF	RELIMINARY HEAF	RING(REMOVAL HEARING)
ARRAIGNMEN	T IS SET FOR	Waine	<u> </u>
/ HEARING TO I	DETERMINE COUN	SEL IS SET FOR	
_/ DEFENDANT II	NFORMED THAT DI	ETENTION HEARIN	IG IS SET FOR
_/ DEFENDANT C	RDERED TO RE-AP	PEAR FOR PRELIM	MINARY HEARING/REMOVAL
HEARING/ARRAI	GNMENT/DETENTI	ON HEARING/HEA	RING TO DETERMINE COUNSEL
WITH COUNSEL			

JVM

DEFENDANT'S NAME: <u>TREVONTAE WASHINGTON</u> CASE NO. <u>20-97 MAG</u> ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS OF RELEASE

The defendant must:
X a) submit to supervision by and report for supervision to the <u>US PROBATION OFFICER (USI</u>
by continue or actively seek employment
d) surrender any passport to
e) not obtain a passport or other international travel document
f) abide by the following travel restrictions: Continental U.S EDLA LA
other and New Gensey and points in between for court p
g) avoid all contact with victim/witness co-defendants
Other
h) medical or psychiatric treatment if directed by Pretrial Services
k) not possess firearm, destructive device or other weapon
l) not use alcohol: at all excessively
m) not use or unlawfully possess narcotic drug/controlled substances
n) submit to testing for a prohibited substance if required by Pretrial Services
o) participate in inpatient/outpatient substance abuse therapy/counseling if directed by
Pretrial Services
p) participate in location restriction program: (i) Curfew
(ii) Home Detention
(iii) Home Incarceration
q) submit to location monitoring as directed by Pretrial Services
x) report every contact with law enforcement personnel to Pretrial Services
s) Other(s):

9vM

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

v.

: Hon. Mark Falk

TREVONTAE WASHINGTON

Mag. No. **20-1146**

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

I, Bryan DeBon, being duly sworn, state the following is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief:

SEE ATTACHMENT A

I further state that I am a Special Agent with the United States Secret Service, and that this Complaint is based on the following facts:

SEE ATTACHMENT B

continued on the attached pages and made a part hereof.

Bryan DeBon, Special Agent United States Secret Service

Special Agent DeBon attested to this Complaint by telephone pursuant to FRCP 4.1(b)(2)(A) on September 25, 2020 in the District of New Jersey

HONORABLE MARK FALK UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Signature of Judicial Officer

ATTACHMENT A

COUNT ONE (Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud)

From in or around December 2017 through in or around April 2019, in Bergen County, in the District of New Jersey and elsewhere, defendant

TREVONTAE WASHINGTON

did knowingly and intentionally conspire with others to devise and intend to devise a scheme and artifice to defraud individuals, and to obtain money and property by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and, for the purpose of executing and attempting to execute such scheme and artifice to defraud, did transmit and cause to be transmitted by means of wire communications in interstate and foreign commerce, certain writings, signs, signals, pictures, and sounds, contrary to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1349 and 2.

COUNT TWO (Conspiracy to Commit Computer Fraud and Abuse)

From in or around December 2017 through in or around April 2019, in the District of New Jersey and elsewhere, defendant

TREVONTAE WASHINGTON

did knowingly and intentionally conspire with others to commit computer fraud and abuse, namely, to intentionally access a computer without authorization and to exceed authorized access, and thereby obtain information from any protected computer, for purposes of commercial advantage and private financial gain, contrary to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1030(a)(2)(C) and (c)(2)(B)(i).

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 371 and 2.

ATTACHMENT B

I, Bryan DeBon, being first duly sworn, depose and state the following:

INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

- 1. I am a Special Agent with the United States Secret Service ("USSS" or "Secret Service"), and have been so employed since July 2017. I am authorized and have received training to investigate violations of the laws of the United States, and to execute warrants under the authority of the United States. I received criminal investigative training at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center in Glynco, Georgia, and at the James J. Rowley Secret Service Training Center in Beltsville, Maryland. My training and experience as a Secret Service agent has included the investigation of cases involving counterfeit currency, bank fraud, money laundering, wire fraud, access device fraud, and identity theft. During my employment with the USSS, I have participated in investigations resulting in the seizures of criminally derived property.
- 2. This Affidavit is submitted for the sole purpose of establishing probable cause to support the issuance of a federal criminal complaint and arrest warrant. Accordingly, I have not included each and every fact known by the Government concerning this investigation. Except as otherwise indicated, the actions, conversations, and statements of others identified in this Affidavit even where they appear in quotations are reported in substance and in part. Similarly, dates and times are approximations, and should be read as "on or about," "in or about," or "at or about" the date or time provided. The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my training and experience, and information obtained from other agents.

BACKGROUND

- 3. At various times relevant to this Complaint:
 - A. The defendant Trevontae Washington ("WASHINGTON") was a resident of Louisiana.
 - B. "Victim-1" was a professional football player, who was employed by a National Football League ("NFL") franchise, and was living in New Jersey.
 - C. "Victim-2" was a professional basketball player, who was employed by a National Basketball Association ("NBA") franchise, and was living in New Jersey.
 - D. "Victim-3" was a professional football player, who was employed by an NFL franchise, and was living in Massachusetts.

FACTS SUPPORTING PROBABLE CAUSE

4. The operators of a social media and email account hacking scheme, including WASHINGTON, targeted semi-professional and professional athletes across the United States, including Victims-1, -2 and -3. As part of the scheme, WASHINGTON and others gained unauthorized access to the social media and email accounts of the victim-athletes and used or attempted to use that access for their personal financial gain, including by selling access to others who would further exploit the compromised accounts.

Victim-1

- 5. Between on or about May 27, 2018 and on or about May 30, 2018, Victim-1 received a direct message on his Instagram account (the "Victim-1 Instagram Account") from an unknown account. The direct message contained a clickable link to a Facebook site that purported to solicit community support from professional athletes. Victim-1 used his personal cell phone to click on the link, which brought him to what he believed was a Facebook login page (the "Bogus Facebook Page"). Following instructions on the Bogus Facebook Page, Victim-1 entered his Facebook user name and password. Shortly after entering this data, Victim-1 was locked out of multiple of his accounts on social media platforms, including Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, and Snapchat.
- 6. On or about June 3, 2018, Victim-1 was advised by email by Yahoo, Inc. ("Yahoo") that changes had been made to his Yahoo email account (the "Victim-1 Yahoo Account"). Victim-1 did not make or authorize the changes to the Victim-1 Yahoo Account. Shortly thereafter, Victim-1 found that he was locked out of the Victim-1 Yahoo Account.
- 7. According to records provided by Yahoo, the Victim-1 Yahoo Account had been accessed without authorization prior to June 3, 2018. For example, on or about June 1, 2018, the Victim-1 Yahoo Account was accessed by a computer assigned the cookie¹ eeepriddg3qgg (the "3qgg Cookie") from IP Address 71.88.129.58 (the "58 IP Address").
- 8. According to records provided by Charter Communications, at the time of the unauthorized access to Victim-1's social media and email accounts, the

¹ Browser cookies, also known as a "bcookies" or, simply, "cookies," are small, unique pieces of data stored on a user's computer by a web browser while browsing a website. Cookies were designed to be a reliable mechanism for websites to remember information or to record the user's browsing activity. They can also be used to remember pieces of information that the user previously entered into form fields, such as names, addresses, passwords, and payment card numbers.

- 58 IP Address was assigned to WASHINGTON'S home address at the time in Thibodaux, Louisiana (the "Thibodaux Address").
- 9. Further analysis revealed that the computer associated with the 3qgg Cookie also accessed Yahoo accounts belonging to at least three additional professional athletes between May 20, 2018 and May 29, 2018. Information provided by Yahoo regarding these accounts further revealed that a computer assigned the cookie 72n66j5c5gv9i (the "gv9i Cookie") also accessed two of the three accounts.
- 10. According to information provided by Yahoo, on or about August 15, 2017, the computer associated with the gv9i Cookie also accessed the Yahoo email account wtravontaa@yahoo.com (the "Wtravontaa Yahoo Account"). According to Yahoo records, the Wtravontaa Yahoo Account was subscribed to by WASHINGTON and listed a verified phone number ending in 8260 (the "8260 Number"). According to records provided by Sprint, the 8260 Number was subscribed to by WASHIGNTON at the Thibodaux Address.
- 11. Based on the above information, as well as my training and experience, there is probable cause to believe that WASHINGTON was responsible for gaining unauthorized access to the Victim-1 Instagram and Yahoo Accounts and the additional athlete accounts referenced in Paragraph 9.

Victim-2

- 12. On or about January 16, 2018, Victim-2 learned that the 8260 Number had been added to Victim-2's Instagram account (the "Victim-2 Instagram Account") and reported it to Facebook, the parent company for Instagram. In addition, according to records obtained from Yahoo, on or about January 17, 2018, the Wtravontaa Yahoo Account received an automated email from Instagram with the subject line "Help Secure Your Account..." The "Account" referenced in the email was the Victim-2 Instagram Account. According to Facebook records, the Wtravontaa Yahoo Account had been added to the Victim-2 Instagram Account as a means of contact. Victim-2 did not execute or authorize these modifications to the Victim-2 Instagram Account.
- 13. According to Facebook records, on or about January 31, 2018, a Facebook account subscribed to by WASHINGTON (the "WASHINGTON Facebook Account") was linked to the Victim-2 Instagram Account. On the same date, the name on the Victim-2 Instagram Account was changed to "tre," the first three letters of "Trevontae." This investigation has revealed multiple instances in which, after gaining unauthorized access to a victim's account, WASHINGTON changed the subscriber name on the account to "tre."

- 14. According to Yahoo records, on or about February 2, 2018, the computer associated with the gv9i Cookie accessed a Yahoo account belonging to Victim-2 (the "Victim-2 Yahoo Account") from the 58 IP Address.
- 15. Based on the above information, as well as my training and experience, there is probable cause to believe that WASHINGTON was responsible for gaining unauthorized access to the Victim-2 Instagram and Yahoo Accounts.

Victim-3

- 16. According to Facebook records, on or about December 3, 2017, the 8260 Number was added to an Instagram account belonging to Victim-3 (the "Victim-3 Instagram Account").
- 17. Facebook records further revealed that, on or about December 3, 2017, a computer using an IP Address ending in 73e5 (the "73e5 IP Address") was used to access the Victim-3 Instagram Account. The 73e5 IP Address resolved to the Thibodaux Address. At the time of the login from the 73e5 IP Address, Victim-3 resided in Massachusetts.
- 18. After the 8260 Number was added to the Victim-3 Instagram Account, the WASHINGTON Facebook Account was linked to the Victim-3 Instagram Account.
- 19. Following the unauthorized access of the Victim-3 Instagram Account, on or about December 3, 2017, the Google email account gebear11@gmail.com (the "Gebear Google Account") was added to the Victim-3 Instagram Account. According to Google records, the Gebear Google Account is subscribed to by "George Bear" and was accessed from an IP address that resolved to Thibodaux, Louisiana. According to records provided by PayPal, the Gebear Google Account was associated with a PayPal Account subscribed to by WASHINGTON (the "WASHINGTON PayPal Account") at the Thibodaux Address. PayPal records listed the 8260 Number as a means of contact for the WASHINGTON PayPal Account and showed at least one login from the 58 IP Address.
- 20. According to Yahoo records, a computer using the 58 IP Address logged into the Yahoo email account wtravonta@yahoo.com (with one "a") (the "Wtravonta Yahoo Account") on numerous occasions, including on or about January 24, 2018, on or about April 13, 2018, and on or about June 12, 2018. The Wtravonta Yahoo Account was subscribed to by WASHINGTON at the Thibodaux Address and listed the 8260 Number as a verified telephone number.

Interview of WASHINGTON

- 21. On or about April 30, 2019, WASHINGTON was arrested by authorities in Louisiana on charges related to the conduct described herein. WASHINGTON was advised of his rights, and voluntarily submitted to an interview by law enforcement. During the interview, WASHINGTON admitted to using phishing techniques to fraudulently acquire passwords associated with social media and email accounts belonging to victims of the scheme. WASHINGTON stated that after taking over the victim accounts, he sold access to the accounts to others for between approximately \$500 and \$1000 per account. WASHINGTON also admitted that he had purchased unauthorized access to stolen accounts, which he re-sold for a profit.
- 22. A review of a Chase bank account to which WASHINGTON is the signatory (the "WASHINGTON Chase Account") revealed numerous transfers consistent with the statement made by WASHINGTON to law enforcement, including transfers made at or around the time of the intrusions involving Victims-1, -2, and -3.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of New Jersey

Dibulot	Then belong
United States of America	
V.)
**) Case No. 20-1146
)
TREVONTAE WASHINGTON	,)
	,)
Defendant	,
Diffinant	
ARREST	WARRANT
To: Any authorized law enforcement officer	
VOU ARE COMMANDED to arrest and bring before	e a United States magistrate judge without unnecessary delay
	o a omica states magnitude judge maneur amice some emis
(name of person to be arrested) TREVONTAE WASHINGTON	.
who is accused of an offense or violation based on the following	ng document filed with the court:
☐ Indictment ☐ Superseding Indictment ☐ Infor	mation
☐ Probation Violation Petition	Violation Petition □ Violation Notice □ Order of the Court
- Production Foldation - de Supervisea receives	
This offense is briefly described as follows:	
	amina aut
Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349 (Wire Fraud Con Title 18, United States Code, Section 371 (Computer Fraud	Spiracy)
Title 16, United States Code, Section 371 (Computer Fraud	Conspiracy;
	MA I CAR
Date: 09/25/2020	Mark Falk
Daic. Odledeze	Issuing officer's signature
	Tablang officer o orginal c
City and state: Bergen County, New Jersey	Hon. Mark Falk, U.S. Magistrate Judge
City and state. Beigen county, New Jeisey	Printed name and title
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D	
K	eturn
This warrant was received on (date)	, and the person was arrested on (date)
	, und the person was directed on (alloy
at (city and state)	
Date:	
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Arresting officer's signature
	Printed name and title

This second page contains personal identifiers provided for law-enforcement use only and therefore should not be filed in court with the executed warrant unless under seal.

(Not for Public Disclosure)

Name of defendant/offender: Travontae Washington	
Known aliases:	
Last known residence: 117 Ribbon Cane Drive, Thibodau	x, Louisiana
Prior addresses to which defendant/offender may still have ties:	702B Railroad Street Napoleonville, Louisiana
Last known employment: Unknown	
Last known telephone numbers: Unknown	
Place of birth: United States	
Date of birth: 01/20/1999	
Social Security number: 436997964	
Height: 6'0"	Weight: 199
Sex: Male	Race:
Hair: Black	Eyes: Brown
Scars, tattoos, other distinguishing marks:	
History of violence, weapons, drug use:	
Known family, friends, and other associates (name, relation, address,	, phone number):
FBI number: XH9MAVJW4	
Complete description of auto:	
	ory Kloepfer 202-834-3795; USSS Special Agent Paul
Newman 202-748-6038	
Name and telephone numbers (office and cell) of pretrial services	s or probation officer (if applicable):
	-
Date of last contact with pretrial services or probation officer (if a	applicable):
$\textbf{\textit{we}} = \textbf{\textit{we}} $	

United States District Court District of New Jersey

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Mag No. 20-1146

v.

Hon. Mark Falk

TREVONTAE WASHINGTON

SEALING ORDER

This matter having been brought before the Court upon application of Craig Carpenito, the United States Attorney for the District of New Jersey (Anthony P. Torntore, Assistant United States Attorney, appearing), for an order sealing the Complaint and Arrest Warrant issued on this date, and for good cause shown,

IT IS on this 25th day of September, 2020,

ORDERED that the Complaint, Arrest Warrant, and all related documents, except as necessary to effectuate the arrest of the defendant, be and hereby are sealed until the arrest of the defendant or until further Order of this Court.

Honorable Mark Falk

United States Magistrate Judge

EASTERN DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA

MAG. Number: 20-97 Complaint/Warrant from Other District
Defendant: <u>Irevontae</u> Washington
Violation: Warrant from D/NJ (Complaint)
USC
U.S. Attorney: Ingas Retrovich
U.S. Attorney: Ingas Retrovich Date Assigned: 9/29/2020
Interpreter Needed? Yes No
Sealed? Yes No
Court Date and Time: September 30, 2020 at 9:00 g.m.
Before Magistrate Judge: Janus van Meerveld